WHA INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT PUBLIC COMPANY LIMITED

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED AND SEPARATE FINANCIAL INFORMATION (UNAUDITED)

30 SEPTEMBER 2024

AUDITOR'S REPORT ON THE REVIEW OF THE INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

To the Shareholders and the Board of Directors of WHA Industrial Development Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the interim consolidated financial information of WHA Industrial Development Public Company Limited and its subsidiaries, and the interim separate financial information of WHA Industrial Development Public Company Limited. These comprise the consolidated and separate statements of financial position as at 30 September 2024, the consolidated and separate statements of comprehensive income for the three-month and nine-month periods then ended, the related consolidated and separate statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the nine-month period then ended, and the condensed notes to the interim financial information. Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim consolidated and separate financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No.34, "Interim Financial Reporting". My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim consolidated and separate financial information based on my review.

Scope of review

I conducted my review in accordance with Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of interim financial information performed by the independent auditor of the entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim consolidated and separate financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No.34, "Interim Financial Reporting".

PricewaterhouseCoopers ABAS Ltd.

Boonrueng Lerdwiseswit Certified Public Accountant (Thailand) No. 6552 Bangkok 8 November 2024 As at 30 September 2024

		Consoli	idated	Separ	ate
		financial in	formation	financial inf	ormation
		Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited	Audited
		30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
		2024	2023	2024	2023
	Notes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Assets					
Current assets					
Cash and cash equivalents		4,251,302,184	5,318,209,228	1,333,706,266	2,645,945,505
Restricted deposits		-	71,584,862	-	-
Trade and other current receivables, net		724,099,950	634,701,255	227,165,341	197,573,656
Short-term loans to related parties	16	4,114,212,953	7,526,166,537	5,456,308,818	7,598,908,123
Derivative assets	5	-	8,696,918	-	-
Financial assets measured at					
amortised cost		1,097,173	26,143,136	-	-
Real estate development costs	7	15,019,845,562	10,178,916,025	7,808,842,552	2,528,716,444
Non-current assets held-for-sale	8	328,535,255	-	-	-
Other current assets		416,073,730	307,043,711	2,287,073	1,627,585
Total current assets		24,855,166,807	24,071,461,672	14,828,310,050	12,972,771,313
Non-current assets					
Financial assets measured at fair value					
through profit or loss	5	288,842,055	343,064,492	_	-
Long-term loans to related parties	16	296,911,231	238,855,385	18,728,889	20,253,333
Financial assets measured at fair value		,- , -	,,	-, -,	-,,
through other comprehensive income	5	916,843,522	783,755,784	916,843,522	783,755,784
Investments in associates	-	12,080,730,310	11,912,174,712	972,817,981	984,993,796
Investments in subsidiaries		-		8,412,143,828	8,412,143,828
Interests in joint ventures, net	9	2,079,068,732	1,509,693,297	506,949,990	507,241,607
Investment properties, net	10	3,261,881,706	3,168,460,324	298,290,937	303,006,974
Property, plant and equipment, net	11	8,353,450,514	7,217,116,990	52,156,761	54,772,750
Deferred tax assets, net		206,896,946	216,564,165	25.273.519	47,992,907
				,,	, ,
Other non-current assets		668,511,923	627,145,665	75,776,759	69,755,036
Total non-current assets		28,153,136,939	26,016,830,814	11,278,982,186	11,183,916,015
Total assets		53,008,303,746	50,088,292,486	26,107,292,236	24,156,687,328

Director	Director
Director	Director

		Consol	idated	Separa	ate
		financial in	formation	financial inf	ormation
		Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited	Audited
		30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
		2024	2023	2024	2023
	Notes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Liabilities and equity					
Current liabilities					
Short-term loans, net	12	-	1,649,931,616	-	-
Short-term loans from related parties	16	-	-	5,795,098,304	8,287,679,368
Trade and other current payables		2,623,867,798	2,589,599,929	582,149,819	734,523,880
Current portion of long-term loans, net	12	1,239,546,212	599,839,554	1,239,546,212	599,839,554
Derivative liabilities	5	20,984,282	-	-	-
Current portion of debentures, net	5, 12	3,869,056,465	2,049,173,455	-	-
Current portion of deferred revenue	13	107,504,997	92,162,687	13,615,817	13,615,817
Corporate income tax payable		196,507,545	263,892,491	50,508,134	19,706,103
Current portion of lease liabilities		19,677,954	16,100,117	5,099,651	5,626,966
Liabilities included with group of					
assets classified as held-for-sale	8	19,569,008	-	-	-
Other current liabilities		69,563,953	98,544,225	14,238,643	34,446,923
Total current liabilities		8,166,278,214	7,359,244,074	7,700,256,580	9,695,438,611
Non-current liabilities					
Long-term loans, net	12	6,587,055,097	2,117,207,185	4,588,783,276	1,719,202,225
Debentures, net	5, 12	9,838,272,702	10,561,286,856	-	-
Deferred revenue	13	2,017,192,936	2,098,547,291	565,782,391	575,994,253
Lease liabilities		70,962,479	66,139,112	24,477,950	26,255,363
Deferred tax liabilities, net		1,104,538,416	1,144,513,755	-	-
Employee benefit obligations		136,814,687	132,442,333	47,390,108	45,965,399
Other non-current liabilities		269,371,186	220,835,546	26,950,108	20,671,237
Total non-current liabilities		20,024,207,503	16,340,972,078	5,253,383,833	2,388,088,477
Total liabilities		28,190,485,717	23,700,216,152	12,953,640,413	12,083,527,088

	Consol	idated	Sepa	rate
	financial ir	nformation	financial in	formation
	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited	Audited
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2024	2023	2024	2023
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Liabilities and equity				
Equity				
Share capital				
Authorised share capital				
Ordinary shares, 15,000,000,000 shares				
at par of Baht 0.40 each	6,000,000,000	6,000,000,000	6,000,000,000	6,000,000,000
Issued and paid-up share capital				
Ordinary shares, 9,705,186,191 shares				
at paid-up of Baht 0.40 each	3,882,074,476	3,882,074,476	3,882,074,476	3,882,074,476
Share premium on ordinary shares	438,704,620	438,704,620	438,704,620	438,704,620
Retained earnings				
Appropriated - legal reserve	600,000,000	600,000,000	600,000,000	600,000,000
Unappropriated	14,010,874,784	15,431,368,063	8,456,197,604	7,467,666,167
Other components of equity	2,904,861,191	3,027,875,128	(223,324,877)	(315,285,023)
Equity attributable to the owners of				
the parent	21,836,515,071	23,380,022,287	13,153,651,823	12,073,160,240
Non-controlling interests	2,981,302,958	3,008,054,047	-	
Total equity	24,817,818,029	26,388,076,334	13,153,651,823	12,073,160,240
Total liabilities and equity	53,008,303,746	50,088,292,486	26,107,292,236	24,156,687,328
• •				

	Conso	lidated	Separate		
	financial ir	nformation	financial ir	nformation	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	
Revenue from sales of real estate	757,761,000	1,012,097,288	497,498,493	179,984,662	
Revenue from sales of goods	591,243,949	557,181,364	3,990,866	3,779,633	
Revenue from leases and services	544,455,878	450,359,475	33,794,259	41,786,987	
Costs of sales of real estate	(329,743,950)	(452,713,937)	(244,654,614)	(83,832,405)	
Costs of sales of goods	(300,635,609)	(323,753,521)	(552,234)	(260,721)	
Costs of leases and services	(246,978,396)	(226,118,593)	(15,136,956)	(17,293,346)	
Gross profit	1,016,102,872	1,017,052,076	274,939,814	124,164,810	
Other income (expenses)	(321,002,308)	241,314,777	2,834,189,448	875,971,318	
Selling expenses	(60,919,640)	(70,760,406)	(46,293,137)	(28,053,325)	
Administrative expenses	(292,291,753)	(273,095,346)	(134,872,202)	(108,211,157)	
Finance costs	(125,068,564)	(120,680,703)	(39,847,330)	(44,783,604)	
Share of profit from associates	,	, ,	,	, , ,	
and joint ventures	723,602,139	361,464,060	-		
Profit before income tax	940,422,746	1,155,294,458	2,888,116,593	819,088,042	
Income tax expenses	(137,196,854)	(104,210,701)	(65,688,135)	(15,255,743)	
Profit for the period	803,225,892	1,051,083,757	2,822,428,458	803,832,299	
Other comprehensive income (expense)					
Item that will not be reclassified subsequently					
to profit or loss					
Changes in fair value of equity investments measured					
at fair value through other comprehensive income	93,606,425	(85,461,078)	93,606,425	(85,461,078)	
Income tax relating to items that will not be					
reclassified subsequently to profit or loss	(18,721,285)	17,092,216	(18,721,285)	17,092,216	
Total from the social matter and the State of St					
Total item that will not be reclassified	74.005.440	(00.000.000)	74.005.440	(00.000.000)	
subsequently to profit or loss	74,885,140	(68,368,862)	74,885,140	(68,368,862)	

	Conso	lidated	Separate			
	financial ir	nformation	financial ir	nformation		
	2024	2023	2024	2023		
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht		
Other comprehensive income (expense)						
Items that will be reclassified						
subsequently to profit or loss						
Currency translation differences						
of financial statements	198,274,334	(89,438,647)	-	-		
Share of other comprehensive profit (loss)						
from associates and joint ventures						
accounted for using the equity method	(380,743,551)	140,138,388	-			
Total items that will be reclassified						
subsequently to profit or loss	(182,469,217)	50,699,741	-	-		
Other comprehensive income (expense)						
for the period, net of tax	(107,584,077)	(17,669,121)	74,885,140	(68,368,862)		
Total comprehensive income for the period	695,641,815	1,033,414,636	2,897,313,598	735,463,437		
Profit attributable to:						
Owners of the parent	772,750,857	888,160,759	2,822,428,458	803,832,299		
Non-controlling interests	30,475,035	162,922,998	-	-		
	803,225,892	1,051,083,757	2,822,428,458	803,832,299		
Total comprehensive income attributable to:						
Owners of the parent	662,237,634	854,369,316	2,897,313,598	735,463,437		
Non-controlling interests	33,404,181	179,045,320	-	-		
•						
	695,641,815	1,033,414,636	2,897,313,598	735,463,437		
	, ,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	, , , , , , , , , ,	, , , , , ,		
Earnings per share for the owners of the parent						
Basic earnings per share	0.08	0.09	0.29	0.08		
•						

	Consolidated			Separate			
		financial in	formation	financial in	formation		
		2024	2023	2024	2023		
	Notes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht		
Revenue from sales of real estate		4,001,545,966	3,534,859,092	830,051,918	358,990,660		
Revenue from sales of goods		1,738,175,238	1,650,289,920	8,368,019	7,987,958		
Revenue from leases and services		1,534,683,289	1,377,450,098	101,016,293	107,557,570		
Costs of sales of real estate	7	(1,525,108,440)	(1,624,804,089)	(389,777,296)	(177,922,493)		
Costs of sales of goods		(949,699,782)	(932,608,090)	(1,077,527)	(699,751)		
Costs of leases and services		(673,351,336)	(659,511,234)	(45,872,523)	(43,261,952)		
Gross profit		4,126,244,935	3,345,675,697	502,708,884	252,651,992		
Other income		323,009,885	623,410,528	6,465,206,135	3,796,173,833		
Selling expenses		(252,941,004)	(238,490,481)	(122,497,812)	(68,065,146)		
Administrative expenses		(779,127,620)	(753,618,945)	(356,131,399)	(339,803,228)		
Finance costs		(375,257,281)	(345,584,395)	(152,407,232)	(124,370,467)		
Share of profit from associates and joint ventures		1,450,202,108	765,172,027	-	-		
Profit before income tax		4,492,131,023	3,396,564,431	6,336,878,576	3,516,586,984		
Income tax expenses	14	(387,653,135)	(259,094,659)	(98,812,600)	(45,013,087)		
Profit for the period		4,104,477,888	3,137,469,772	6,238,065,976	3,471,573,897		
Other comprehensive income (expense)							
Item that will not be reclassified subsequently							
to profit or loss							
Changes in fair value of equity investments measured							
at fair value through other comprehensive income		114,950,182	(135,356,635)	114,950,182	(135,356,635)		
Income tax relating to items that will not be							
reclassified subsequently to profit or loss		(22,990,036)	27,071,327	(22,990,036)	27,071,327		
Total item that will not be reclassified							
subsequently to profit or loss		91,960,146	(108,285,308)	91,960,146	(108,285,308)		

		Conso	lidated	Sepa	ırate
Other comprehensive income (expense) Items that will be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss Currency translation differences		financial in	nformation	financial in	formation
Other comprehensive income (expense) Items that will be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss Currency translation differences		2024	2023	2024	2023
Items that will be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss Currency translation differences	<u>-</u>	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Items that will be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss Currency translation differences	Other comprehensive income (expense)				
Currency translation differences					
Currency translation differences	subsequently to profit or loss				
of financial statements (172,381) (161,745,618) -					
	of financial statements	(172,381)	(161,745,618)	-	-
Share of other comprehensive profit (loss)	Share of other comprehensive profit (loss)				
from associates and joint ventures	from associates and joint ventures				
accounted for using the equity method (231,807,450) 247,166,333	accounted for using the equity method	(231,807,450)	247,166,333	-	-
Total items that will be reclassified	Total items that will be reclassified				
subsequently to profit or loss (231,979,831) 85,420,715 -	subsequently to profit or loss	(231,979,831)	85,420,715	-	-
Other comprehensive income (expense)	Other comprehensive income (expense)				
for the period, net of tax (140,019,685) (22,864,593) 91,960,146 (108,285,308	for the period, net of tax	(140,019,685)	(22,864,593)	91,960,146	(108,285,308)
Total comprehensive income for the period 3,964,458,203 3,114,605,179 6,330,026,122 3,363,288,589	Total comprehensive income for the period	3,964,458,203	3,114,605,179	6,330,026,122	3,363,288,589
Profit attributable to:	Profit attributable to:				
Owners of the parent 3,829,041,260 2,759,970,292 6,238,065,976 3,471,573,897	Owners of the parent	3,829,041,260	2,759,970,292	6,238,065,976	3,471,573,897
Non-controlling interests 275,436,628 377,499,480 -	Non-controlling interests	275,436,628	377,499,480	-	
<u>4,104,477,888</u> <u>3,137,469,772</u> <u>6,238,065,976</u> <u>3,471,573,897</u>	<u>-</u>	4,104,477,888	3,137,469,772	6,238,065,976	3,471,573,897
Total comprehensive income attributable to:	·				
	· ·			6,330,026,122	3,363,288,589
Non-controlling interests 258,430,880 401,673,868 -	Non-controlling interests	258,430,880	401,673,868	-	
<u>3,964,458,203</u> <u>3,114,605,179</u> <u>6,330,026,122</u> <u>3,363,288,588</u>	=	3,964,458,203	3,114,605,179	6,330,026,122	3,363,288,589
Earnings per share for the owners of the parent			0.55	0.5	
Basic earnings per share 0.39 0.28 0.64 0.36	Basic earnings per share	0.39	0.28	0.64	0.36

Consolidated financial information

							Attributa	ble to the owners of the pa	rent					_
	•							Other components of	f equity					
			-	Retained	earnings		Other comprehe	nsive income (expense)						
						Currency		Measurement	Share of other	Change	Surplus arising			
			Share			difference of		of financial assets	comprehensive	in parent's	from business			
		Issued	premium			financial	Remeasurement	at fair value through	income (expense)	ownership	combination	Total	Non-	
		and paid-up	on ordinary	Appropriated -		statements	of employee benefit	other comprehensive	of associates and	interests in	under common	owners of	controlling	
		share capital	shares	legal reserve	Unappropriated	translations	obligations	income	joint ventures	subsidiaries	control	the parent	interests	Total equity
	Note	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
On and an Indiana.														
Opening balance		2 002 074 476	400 704 000	000 000 000	40 520 200 020	(82 200 700)	20,002,042	(04 004 040)	(402 207 025)	2 002 774 002	2 042 042	04.047.457.704	0.744.000.040	27 524 550 000
as at 1 January 2023		3,882,074,476	438,704,620	600,000,000	16,539,260,628	(83,369,706)	28,892,012	(91,694,216)	(103,397,935)	3,602,774,863	3,913,042	24,817,157,784	2,714,392,218	27,531,550,002
Change in parent's ownership													00	20
interests in subsidiaries Dividend paid	15	-	-	-	(1,699,377,885)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1,699,377,885)	20	20
Dividend paid from subsidiaries	15	-	-	-	(1,099,377,000)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1,099,377,885)	-	(1,699,377,885)
to non-controlling interests													(154,665,805)	(154,665,805)
Total comprehensive income		-	•	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(154,005,005)	(134,003,003)
•					2,759,970,292	(115 702 218)		(108,285,308)	176,948,645			2,712,931,311	401,673,868	3,114,605,179
(expense) for the period					2,759,970,292	(115,702,318)		(100,260,306)	170,940,045			2,712,931,311	401,073,000	3,114,003,179
Closing balance														
as at 30 September 2023		3,882,074,476	438,704,620	600,000,000	17,599,853,035	(199,072,024)	28,892,012	(199,979,524)	73,550,710	3,602,774,863	3.913.042	25,830,711,210	2.961.400.301	28,792,111,511
as at ou deptomber 2020	;	0,002,011,110	100,701,020	000,000,000	17,000,000,000	(100,012,021)	20,002,012	(100,010,021)	70,000,110	0,002,771,000	0,010,012	20,000,711,210	2,001,100,001	20,702,111,011
Opening balance														
as at 1 January 2024		3,882,074,476	438,704,620	600,000,000	15,431,368,063	(137,557,282)	28,892,012	(313,941,880)	(156,205,627)	3,602,774,863	3,913,042	23,380,022,287	3,008,054,047	26,388,076,334
Dividend paid	15	-		-	(5,249,534,539)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(5,249,534,539)	-	(5,249,534,539)
Dividend paid from subsidiaries														
to non-controlling interests		-	-	-	-	-		-		-		-	(285,181,969)	(285,181,969)
Total comprehensive income														
(expense) for the period		-	-	-	3,829,041,260	(49,021,003)	-	91,960,146	(165,953,080)	-	-	3,706,027,323	258,430,880	3,964,458,203
Closing balance														
as at 30 September 2024		3,882,074,476	438,704,620	600,000,000	14,010,874,784	(186,578,285)	28,892,012	(221,981,734)	(322,158,707)	3,602,774,863	3,913,042	21,836,515,071	2,981,302,958	24,817,818,029

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this interim financial information.

9

Separate financial information

	-			•	Other commo	manta of amultur	
						nents of equity	
			Retained	earnings	Other comprehens	ive income (expense)	
						Measurement	
		Share				of financial assets	
	Issued	premium			Remeasurement	at fair value through	
	and paid-up	on ordinary	Appropriated -		of employee benefit	other comprehensive	
	share capital	shares	legal reserve	Unappropriated	obligations	income	Total equity
<u>No</u>	te Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Opening balance as at 1 January 2023	3,882,074,476	438,704,620	600,000,000	9,302,320,308	(1,343,143)	(91,694,216)	14,130,062,045
Dividend paid	5 -	_	-	(1,699,377,885)	-	-	(1,699,377,885)
Total comprehensive income (expense)				, , , ,			, , , , ,
for the period			<u>-</u>	3,471,573,897		(108,285,308)	3,363,288,589
Closing balance as at 30 September 2023	3,882,074,476	438,704,620	600,000,000	11,074,516,320	(1,343,143)	(199,979,524)	15,793,972,749
Opening balance as at 1 January 2024	3,882,074,476	438,704,620	600,000,000	7,467,666,167	(1,343,143)	(313,941,880)	12,073,160,240
Dividend paid	-	-	-	(5,249,534,539)	-	-	(5,249,534,539)
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	6,238,065,976	-	91,960,146	6,330,026,122
Closing balance as at 30 September 2024	3,882,074,476	438,704,620	600,000,000	8,456,197,604	(1,343,143)	(221,981,734)	13,153,651,823

		Consol	idated	ed Separa		
		financial ir	nformation	financial in	formation	
		2024	2023	2024	2023	
_	Notes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	
Cash flows from operating activities						
Profit before income tax		4,492,131,023	3,396,564,431	6,336,878,576	3,516,586,984	
Adjustments for:						
(Reversal of) impairment losses on financial assets	6	3,478,798	(3,652,606)	248,423	(90,495)	
Impairment loss on investments in join venture	9	-	-	291,617	25,443,418	
Adjustment on reversal of impairment loss on						
investments in associate		-	-	12,175,815	-	
Receipt of share transferred with no compensation paid		-	(10)	-	(10)	
Depreciation	10, 11	408,428,713	363,484,665	14,755,570	16,461,100	
Amortisation		5,534,345	4,554,115	3,009,059	2,771,075	
Changes in fair value of financial assets						
measured at fair value through profit or loss		54,222,437	48,616,047	-	-	
Unrealised (gain) loss from measurement						
of financial instruments		29,681,200	(39,711,820)	-	-	
Loss from disposal of investment properties		-	50	-	-	
Loss from written-off of investment properties		3	-	-	-	
(Gain) loss from disposal of equipment		-	(411,611)	-	31,799	
(Gain) loss from written-off of assets		253,831	-	(22,236)	-	
(Gain) loss from exchange rate		111,801,423	(195,592,317)	(35,516,829)	(753,597)	
Employee benefit obligations		9,949,354	9,998,143	3,152,269	3,257,638	
Interest income		(161,218,917)	(157,151,035)	(122,724,135)	(158,100,693)	
Dividend income		(123,392,109)	(134,648,170)	(5,917,696,726)	(3,448,917,270)	
Finance costs		375,257,281	345,584,395	152,407,232	124,370,467	
Share of profit of associates and joint ventures		(1,450,202,108)	(765,172,027)	-	-	
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:						
Restricted deposits		69,903,510	-	-	-	
Trade and other current receivables		(51,826,723)	(145,538,202)	7,777,470	138,610,150	
Real estate development costs		(4,930,365,928)	260,437,048	(5,280,126,108)	121,832,239	
Other current assets		(59,359,913)	(7,814,491)	(659,488)	1,267,939	
Other non-current assets		(60,741,435)	(68,022,992)	(8,780,596)	(6,938,334)	
Trade and other current payables		(271,249,212)	919,094,041	(85,451,803)	30,578,987	
Deferred revenue	13	(66,012,045)	(75,664,335)	(10,211,862)	(10,211,863)	
Other current liabilities		(28,980,272)	(53,739,665)	(20,208,280)	(41,887,543)	
Payment of employee benefit obligations		(5,577,000)	(10,212,897)	(1,727,560)	(4,108,427)	
Other non-current liabilities		68,327,024	24,304,857	6,278,871	(5,536,343)	
Cash flow from operation		(1,579,956,720)	3,715,305,614	(4,946,150,721)	304,667,221	
Interest received		115,150,696	23,254,005	84,856,371	24,794,738	
Interest paid		(319,267,969)	(315,086,677)	(200,859,883)	(74,001,740)	
Dividend received		629,197,265	529,724,874	5,917,696,726	3,448,917,270	
Income tax received		47,447,559	79,777,482	-	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Income tax paid		(586,463,569)	(360,365,716)	(68,281,217)	(35,162,941)	
Net cash (payments to) receipts from operating activities		(1,693,892,738)	3,672,609,582	787,261,276	3,669,214,548	

		Conso	lidated	Separate			
		financial in	nformation	financial in	formation		
		2024	2023	2024	2023		
	Notes	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht		
Cook flows from investing activities							
Cash flows from investing activities							
Payments for the acquisition of financial assets measured at amortised cost		(30,829)	(25 221 550)				
Payments of financial assets measured at fair value		(30,629)	(25,321,559)	-	-		
through other comprehensive income		(17,705,863)	_	(17,705,863)			
Proceeds from financial assets measured		(17,700,000)		(17,700,000)			
at amortised cost held to maturity		25,000,000	_	_	-		
Payments for short-term loans to related parties	16	(891,301,416)	(40,000,000)	(3,020,673,080)	(168,620,511)		
Proceeds from short-term loans to related parties	16	4,301,521,553	2,800,000	5,164,748,085	332,297,688		
Payments for long-term loans to related parties	16	(86,129,820)	(36,624,300)	-	(172,510,000)		
Proceeds from long-term loans to related parties	16	28,073,974	-	1,524,444	-		
Payments for interests in joint venture	9	(25,341,531)	(60,100,000)	-	(59,100,000)		
Proceeds from capital reduction of investments							
in associates		-	23,627,275	-	23,627,275		
Payments for the acquisition of investment properties		(435,761,136)	-	-	-		
Payments for the acquisition of property, plant							
and equipment		(1,241,261,245)	(1,092,757,143)	(6,094,117)	(4,342,619)		
Proceeds from the disposal of plant							
and equipment		-	5,641,273	-	-		
Not each receipts from (neuments to)							
Net cash receipts from (payments to) investing activities		1,657,063,687	(1,222,734,454)	2,121,799,469	(48,648,167)		
investing detivities		1,007,000,007	(1,222,704,404)	2,121,733,403	(40,040,107)		
Cash flows from financing activities							
Proceeds from short-term loans	12	3,300,000,000	2,500,000,000	2,700,000,000	-		
Repayments of short-term loans	12	(4,950,000,000)	(2,600,000,000)	(2,700,000,000)	-		
Payments for issuance cost of short-term loans		-	(1,040,000)	-	-		
Proceeds from short-term loans							
from related parties	16	-	-	3,072,635,207	2,226,666,981		
Repayments of short-term loans							
from related parties	16	-	-	(5,524,721,693)	(3,410,838,230)		
Proceeds from long-term loans	12	5,713,641,944	500,000,000	4,113,641,944	500,000,000		
Repayments of long-term loans	12	(600,000,000)	(1,680,000,000)	(600,000,000)	(1,680,000,000)		
Payments for issuance cost of long-term loans	12	(5,613,642)	(500,000)	(5,613,642)	(500,000)		
Proceeds from issuance debentures	12	2,388,033,379	3,500,000,000	-	-		
Repayments of debentures	12	(1,300,000,000)	(2,790,000,000)	-	-		
Payments of issuance debentures	12	(2,949,000)	(4,040,000)	-	-		
Payments on lease liabilities		(14,186,204)	(16,045,320)	(3,889,171)	(4,777,408)		
Dividend paid		(5,266,925,934)	(1,701,227,482)	(5,266,899,180)	(1,701,242,754)		
Dividend paid from subsidiaries							
to non-controlling interests		(285,181,969)	(154,665,805)	-	-		
Proceeds from non-controlling interests		-	20	-	-		
Net cash payments to financing activities		(1,023,181,426)	(2,447,518,587)	(4,214,846,535)	(4,070,691,411)		
1.17		, , , , , ,	(, ,= ,= ,= , , ,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	, , ,		

		Conso	lidated	Separ	ate
		financial i	nformation	financial in	formation
		2024	2023	2024	2023
	Note	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Net (decrease) increase in cash		(4 000 040 477)	0.050.544	(4.005.705.700)	(450,405,000)
and cash equivalents		(1,060,010,477)	2,356,541	(1,305,785,790)	(450,125,030)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning					
of the period		5,318,209,228	4,841,356,716	2,645,945,505	2,873,366,781
Exchange rate effect on cash and cash equivalents		(6,896,567)	3,018,988	(6,453,449)	-
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period		4,251,302,184	4,846,732,245	1,333,706,266	2,423,241,751
Non-cash transactions					
Transfer investment property to					
asset classified as held-for-sales	8	328,535,255	-	-	-
Payables for purchases of financial assets measured					
at fair value through other comprehensive income		431,693	-	431,693	-
Payables from the acquisition of					
investment properties		39,370,692	-	-	-
Payables from the acquisition of					
property, plant and equipment		492,516,490	221,689,345	2,206,046	464,348
Dividend payables		30,560,017	20,030,741	30,361,183	19,838,194
Right-of-use assets and liabilities		25,994,916	2,014,305	4,991,951	2,014,305
Termination of lease liabilities		3,407,508	-	3,407,508	-

1 Authorisation of financial information

The interim consolidated and separate financial information were authorised for issue by the board of directors on 8 November 2024.

2 Basis of preparation

The interim consolidated and separated financial information has been prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard (TAS) no. 34, Interim Financial Reporting.

The interim financial information should be read in conjunction with the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

An English version of these interim financial information has been prepared from the interim financial information that is in the Thai language. In the event of a conflict or a difference in interpretation between the two languages, the Thai language interim financial information shall prevail.

3 Accounting policies

The accounting policies used in the preparation of the interim financial information are consistent with those used in the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023.

Beginning on 1 January 2024, the Group has adopted the amended Thai Financial Reporting Standards that are effective for the accounting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024. The amended financial reporting standards do not have material impact to the Group.

The Group has not early adopted the amended financial reporting standards that are effective for the accounting period beginning on or after 1 January 2025. The Management is currently assessing the impacts of adoption of these standards.

4 Segment and revenue information

The Group's strategic steering committee, consisting of Board of Directors, considers the Group's performance both from a product and geographic perspective and has identified 7 reportable segments.

The steering committee primarily uses a measure of segments' revenue and gross margin to assess the performance of the operating segments. However, some assets and liabilities are not allocated to segment because they are centrally managed at the Group level.

The Group has no revenues from any customer amount to 10% of the Group's revenues (2023: None).

Income and profits information by business segment for the nine-month periods ended 30 September are as follows:

		Consolidated financial information						
				202	4			
		Dom				Overseas		
	Real Estate business	Power business	Water business	Other business	Real Estate business	Water business	Other business	Total
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Revenues from sales of real estate	3,113,009,048	-	-	-	888,536,918	-	-	4,001,545,966
Revenues from sales of goods	592,345	72,563,572	1,658,239,392	1,405,875	-	5,374,054	-	1,738,175,238
Revenues from leases and services	701,782,460	257,529,327	212,329,436	333,647,742	28,578,393	815,931	-	1,534,683,289
Total revenues from sales and services	3,815,383,853	330,092,899	1,870,568,828	335,053,617	917,115,311	6,189,985	-	7,274,404,493
Timing of revenue recognition								
At a point in time	3,122,312,266	294,281,658	1,699,613,906	1,405,875	888,536,918	5,374,054		6,011,524,677
Over time	693,071,587	35,811,241	170,954,922	333,647,742	28,578,393	815,931	_	1,262,879,816
Over time	093,071,307	33,011,241	170,934,922	333,047,742	20,570,595	010,901	_ _	1,202,079,010
Total revenues from sales and services	3,815,383,853	330,092,899	1,870,568,828	335,053,617	917,115,311	6,189,985	-	7,274,404,493
Profit (loss) from operations	1,620,985,968	147,193,096	661,337,136	248,964,020	503,315,130	(16,434,111)	(71,184,928)	3,094,176,311
Other income (expense)	462,344,939	28,139,334	5,913,957	1,092,339	3,645,528	(4,533,628)	(173,592,584)	323,009,885
Finance costs	(26,719,047)	(257,393,344)	(36,618,613)	(22,206)	-	(54,488,090)	(15,981)	(375,257,281)
Share of profit (loss) from associates and								
joint ventures	590,862,039	791,320,081	(4,357,083)	-	-	72,377,071		1,450,202,108
Income tax (expense) benefit	(214,923,695)	2,431,751	(33,124,875)	(52,417,013)	(87,715,454)	1,338	(1,905,187)	(387,653,135)
Profit (loss) for the period	2,432,550,204	711,690,918	593,150,522	197,617,140	419,245,204	(3,077,420)	(246,698,680)	4,104,477,888
Profit attributable to non-controlling interests								(275,436,628)
Profit attributable to the owners of the parent							-	3,829,041,260
Segment depreciation and amortisation	104,079,817	143,476,206	124,068,296	22,732,958	10,761,107	8,168,079	676,595	413,963,058

	Consolidated financial information						_	
		2023						
		Dom				Overseas		
	Real Estate business Baht	Power business Baht	Water business Baht	Other business Baht	Real Estate business Baht	Water business Baht	Other business Baht	Total Baht
Revenues from sales of real estate	2 111 056 220				422 002 962			2 524 950 002
Revenues from sales of goods	3,111,956,230 474,274	88,839,932	1,557,951,472	1,481,540	422,902,862	1,542,702	-	3,534,859,092 1,650,289,920
Revenues from leases and services	615,904,508	, ,			14,385,496	262,931	_	1,377,450,098
Revenues nom leases and services	013,904,306	242,378,834	207,134,274	297,384,055	14,365,496	202,931	-	1,377,430,096
Total revenues from sales and services	3,728,335,012	331,218,766	1,765,085,746	298,865,595	437,288,358	1,805,633	-	6,562,599,110
Timing of revenue recognition								
At a point in time	3,121,074,245	251,451,116	1,625,019,091	1,481,540	422,902,862	1,544,607	-	5,423,473,461
Over time	607,260,767	79,767,650	140,066,655	297,384,055	14,385,496	261,026		1,139,125,649
Total revenues from sales and services	3,728,335,012	331,218,766	1,765,085,746	298,865,595	437,288,358	1,805,633		6,562,599,110
Profit (loss) from operations	1,269,448,497	153,739,145	615,400,257	209,309,122	196,188,555	(14,666,364)	(75,852,941)	2,353,566,271
Other income (expense)	387,118,388	64,254,090	3,659,138	1,623,901	(20,181,597)	(8,440,188)	195,376,796	623,410,528
Finance costs	(45,952,072)	(200,120,166)	(37,454,800)	(39,997)	-	(62,017,360)	-	(345,584,395)
Share of profit (loss) from associates and	(, , , ,	(, , , ,	(, , , ,	(, ,		, , ,		, , ,
joint ventures	6,715,559	774,697,701	(5,682,581)	-	-	(10,558,652)	-	765,172,027
Income tax expense	(146,596,334)	(4,352,702)	(37,250,751)	(43,476,366)	(24,208,029)	-	(3,210,477)	(259,094,659)
Profit (loss) for the period	1,470,734,038	788,218,068	538,671,263	167,416,660	151,798,929	(95,682,564)	116,313,378	3,137,469,772
Profit attributable to non-controlling interests								(377,499,480)
Profit attributable to the owners of the parent							-	2,759,970,292
Segment depreciation and amortisation	115,173,065	102,057,575	115,387,518	24,561,794	2,419,658	7,982,814	456,356	368,038,780

The recognition of revenue according to contracts with customers in the financial information specific to the entity for the nine-month periods ended 30 September is as follows:

 Separate financial information

 2024
 2023

 Real estate business Baht
 Real estate business Baht

 838,892,252
 367,422,937 100,543,978 107,113,251

 939,436,230
 474,536,188

Timing of revenue recognition At a point in time

Over time

Total revenues from sales and services

Assets and liabilities information by business segment are as following:

	Consolidated financial information							
				30 Septem	ber 2024			
		Dome	estic			Overseas		
	Real estate	Power	Water	Other	Real Estate	Water	Other	
	business Baht	business Baht	business Baht	business Baht	business Baht	business Baht	business Baht	Total Baht
Non-current assets Segment non-current assets	Bant	Dant	Dant	Dant	Dant	Dani	Bant	Dant
Other assets	5,501,926,182	15,263,043,155	2,896,891,724	701,270,333	348,852,012	2,306,046,667	11,366,397	27,029,396,470
Segment other assets Unallocated other assets	17,556,201,807	530,496,841	1,467,202,585	91,372,461	1,447,992,289	42,849,787	796,632,385 -	21,932,748,155 4,046,159,121
Total assets							-	53,008,303,746
Segment liabilities Unallocated liabilities	11,023,758,782	8,784,085,982 -	2,858,691,582 -	170,451,848 -	413,778,640	2,763,952,399 -	15,577,495 -	26,030,296,728 2,160,188,989
Total liabilities							_	28,190,485,717

				Consolidated	financial informa	ition		
				31 De	cember 2023			
		Dome	stic			Overseas		
	Real estate	Power	Water	Other	Real estate	Water	Other	
	business	business	business	business	business	business	business	Total
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Non-current assets								
Segment non-current assets Other assets	4,844,482,285	13,977,175,426	2,843,994,924	689,679,803	350,512,613	2,304,852,552	5,813,262	25,016,510,865
Segment other assets Unallocated other assets	13,718,929,269	420,321,117 -	1,499,753,581 -	102,640,117 -	1,650,761,773 -	42,579,597 -	188,449,192 	17,623,434,646 7,448,346,975
Total assets							_	50,088,292,486
Segment liabilities Unallocated liabilities	7,335,081,357 -	6,015,762,464 -	3,119,029,072	112,526,566	890,837,002 -	2,751,329,575 -	16,972,855 	20,241,538,891 3,458,677,261
Total liabilities							_	23,700,216,152

Non-current assets presented above are non-current assets other than financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income and deferred tax assets.

5 Fair value

Real Estate Investment Trust

Total assets

The following table represents financial assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value:

	Consolidated financial information						
	Lev	rel 1		rel 2		vel 3	
	30 September 2024 Baht	31 December 2023 Baht	30 September 2024 Baht	31 December 2023 Baht	30 September 2024 Baht	2023	
Assets Real Estate Investment Trust Foreign currency	916,843,522	783,755,784	- Daint	- Dani	- Dani	- Dailt	
forwards Unquoted equity investments		<u> </u>	-	8,696,918	288,842,055	343,064,492	
Total assets	916,843,522	783,755,784	-	8,696,918	288,842,055	343,064,492	
Liabilities Foreign currency forwards	_	-	20,984,282	-	-	<u>-</u>	
Total liabilities	-	-	20,984,282	-	-	_	
		•	onarato financ	ial information			
	Separate financial information Level 1 Level 2 Level 3						
	30 September 2024			V -	30 September 2024	31 December	
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht	
Assets							

Valuation techniques used to measure fair value level 1

916,843,522

916,843,522

The fair values of financial instruments in level 1 are based on last quoted bid price by reference to the Stock Exchange of Thailand or Net Asset Value (NAV) announced by the Asset Management Company.

Valuation techniques used to measure fair value level 2

Fair value of forward foreign exchange contracts is determined using forward exchange rates that are quoted in an active market.

Valuation techniques used to measure fair value level 3

Management and valuation teams discuss valuation processes and results quarterly.

Fair value of unquoted equity investments is determined using valuation techniques as follows:

783,755,784

783,755,784

- 1) Comparable companies market multiples which are estimated based on public companies' enterprise value that, in the opinion of the Group, their financial positions are comparable with the counterparties in the contract.
- 2) Valuation techniques based on discounted cash flow projections based on financial budget approved by management covering a five-year period.

Changes in level 1 financial instruments for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 is as follows:

	Consolidated and separate financial information
	Real estate investment trust Baht
Opening balance Addition Change in fair value	783,755,784 18,137,556 114,950,182
Closing balance	916,843,522

During the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024, the Company has paid amounting to Baht 18.13 million to acquire 3 million units of investment trust. These additional investments did not impact significantly to the shareholding proportion of the Company.

Changes in level 3 financial instruments for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 is as follows:

	Consolidated financial information
	Unquoted equity investments Baht
As at 1 January 2024 Transaction recognised in profit or loss	343,064,492 (54,222,437)
As at 30 September 2024	288,842,055

The following table summarises the quantitative information about the significant unobservable inputs used in level 3 fair value measurements and relationship of unobservable inputs to fair value.

_	Consolidated financial information					
		Change in fair value				
	Range of inputs	Movement	Increase in inputs	Decrease in inputs		
Adjusted EBITDA Lack of liquidity discount rate Risk-adjusted discount rate	Baht 13 - 59 million 15% 5%	1% 1% 1%	Increase 0.3% Decrease 0.4% Decrease 1.4%	Increase 0.4%		

The Group did not have any transfers between levels during the period.

The following table shows fair values and carrying amounts of financial assets and financial liabilities that are not measured at fair value by category, excluding those with the carrying amount approximates fair value.

	Consolidated financial information		
	Carrying amount Baht	Fair value Baht	
Liabilities Long-term loan, net (at fixed rate) Debentures, net	1,998,271,820 13,707,329,167	, , ,	
Total liabilities	15,705,600,987	15,751,987,735	

The fair values of debentures are based on clean price announced by Thai Bond Market Association that are within level 2 of the fair value hierarchy.

6 Trade receivables, net

The aging analysis of trade receivables, included in trade and other current receivables in the statements of financial position, are as follows:

	Consoli financial in		Separate financial information		
	30 September 2024 Baht	31 December 2023 Baht	30 September 2024 Baht	31 December 2023 Baht	
Within due Overdue	317,010,001	252,436,877	30,069,262	118,618,864	
Up to 3 months	57,977,522	90,580,418	4,898,884	9,398,692	
3 - 6 months	5,161,916	862,035	80,090	41,570	
6 - 12 months	34,620,102	202,079	41,570	-	
Over 12 months	3,321,891	2,742,838	148,570	107,000	
Less Expected credit loss	418,091,432 (7,764,002)	346,824,247 (4,285,204)	35,238,376 (411,542)	128,166,126 (163,119)	
Total	410,327,430	342,539,043	34,826,834	128,003,007	

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024, the Group and the Company recorded the expected credit loss in the amount of Baht 7.76 million and Baht 0.41 million respectively.

7 Real estate development costs

Movements of real estate development costs during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 are as follows:

	Consolidated financial information Baht	Separate financial information Baht
Opening balance Additions Currency translation differences of financial statements Transfer to cost of real estate	10,178,916,025 6,455,474,368 (89,436,391) (1,525,108,440)	2,528,716,444 5,669,903,404 - (389,777,296)
Closing balance	15,019,845,562	7,808,842,552

8 Non-current assets held-for-sale

The Group approved the sale of the assets and liabilities related to 10 plots of warehouses and factories for rent from 4 projects. As the result, these assets and liabilities have been classified as held-for-sale as follows:

	Consolidated financial information		
	30 September 2024 Baht	31 December 2023 Baht	
Investment properties	328,535,255		
Total assets	328,535,255	<u>-</u> _	
Deposits from long-term lease agreement	19,569,008		
Total liabilities	19,569,008		

9 Interests in joint ventures, net

Movements of interests in joint ventures during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 are as follows:

	Consolidated financial information Baht	Separate financial information Baht
Opening balance Allowance for impairment loss on investment Addition Share of profit Dividend Share of other comprehensive income	1,509,693,297 - 25,341,531 610,534,078 (53,617,531) (12,882,643)	507,241,607 (291,617) - - - -
Closing balance	2,079,068,732	506,949,990

The significant movement of the interests in joint ventures during the period ended 30 September 2024.

Direct holding by the Company

WHA TUS Company Limited

During the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024, the Company recognised an impairment loss on the interests in joint venture of Baht 0.29 million in the separate statement of comprehensive income.

Indirect holding by the Company

Gulf MP WHA1 Company Limited

On 1 July 2024, the Group entered into shareholders' agreement to invest in the ordinary shares of Gulf MP WHA1 Company Limited which its principal business is the production and distribution of electricity from solar energy. During the period, the Group fully paid for such shares amounting to Baht 25.34 million which represented the shareholding interests of 24.99% of total shares.

10 Investment properties, net

Movements of investment properties during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 are as follows:

	Consolidated financial information Baht	Separate financial information Baht
Opening balance Additions Depreciation charged Write-off, net Currency translation differences of financial statements Classify to assets held-for-sale (Note 8)	3,168,460,324 475,131,827 (52,743,019) (3) (432,168) (328,535,255)	303,006,974 - (4,716,037) - -
Closing balance	3,261,881,706	298,290,937

Investment properties which have been pledged as securities for performance bond on lease agreement are as follows:

11 Property, plant and equipment, net

Investment properties

Movements of property, plant and equipment during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 are as follows:

	Consolidated financial information Baht	Separate financial information Baht
Opening balance Additions Write-off, net Depreciation charged Currency translation differences of financial statements	7,217,116,990 1,507,569,077 (3,903,077) (355,685,694) (11,646,782)	54,772,750 10,808,815 (3,385,271) (10,039,533)
Closing balance	8,353,450,514	52,156,761

The addition to the Group's and the Company's right-of-use assets that is included in the property, plant and equipment in consolidated and separate financial information were Baht 25.99 million and Baht 4.99 million respectively.

12 Loans and debentures, net

The movements in loans and debentures from financing activities during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 are as follows:

	Consolidated financial information			
	Short-term loans	Long-term loans	Debentures	Total
	Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Opening balance	1,649,931,616	2,717,046,739	12,610,460,311	16,977,438,666
Cash flows in	3,300,000,000	5,713,641,944	2,388,033,379	11,401,675,323
Cash flows out paid for principle	(4,950,000,000)	(600,000,000)	(1,300,000,000)	(6,850,000,000)
Cash flows out paid for front-end fee	-	(5,613,642)	(2,949,000)	(8,562,642)
Amortisation of front-end fee	68,384	1,526,268	11,784,477	13,379,129
Closing balance	-	7,826,601,309	13,707,329,167	21,533,930,476

Opening balance
Cash flows in
Cash flows out paid for principle
Cash flows out paid for front-end fee
Amortisation of front-end fee

Separate financial information			
Short-term loans	Short-term loans Long-term loans		
Baht	Baht	Baht	
-	2,319,041,779	2,319,041,779	
2,700,000,000	4,113,641,944	6,813,641,944	
(2,700,000,000)	(600,000,000)	(3,300,000,000)	
-	(5,613,642)	(5,613,642)	
-	1,259,407	1,259,407	
	· ,	· ,	
-	5,828,329,488	5,828,329,488	

Short-term loans

Closing balance

Details of short-term loans which are all Thai Baht loans and unsecured which the Group and the Company are entered into agreements during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 are as follows:

No.	Consolidated financial information Million Baht	Separate financial information Million Baht	Interest rate	Principal repayment term	Interest payment period
4	4.000	4.000	0.000/	Dein sia al consecutation and	Da
1	1,600	1,600	2.90% per annum	Principal repayment due on 8 February 2024	Payment every month
2	600	-	2.55% - 2.60% per	Principal repayment due on	Payment every month
			annum	7 August 2024	
3	1,100	1,100	2.85% per annum	Principal repayment due on	Payment every month
				25 September 2024	
Total	3,300	2,700			

Long-term loans

Details of long-term loans which are all Thai Baht loans and unsecured which the Group and the Company are entered into agreements during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 are as follows:

No.	Consolidated financial information Million Baht	Separate financial information Million Baht	Interest rate	Principal repayment term	Interest payment period
1	4,114	4,114	 Average MLR minus 3.55% per annum MLR minus 3.36% per annum THOR plus 1.55% per annum Effective interest rate of 3.58% - 4.06% per annum until the maturity 	Repayment will mature within 5 years from the first drawdown date	Payment every three months
2	1,600	-	 3.65% per annum from the first drawdown date until the end of second year, Prime rate minus 3.00% per annum from end of second year until the maturity Effective interest rate of 3.49% per annum until the maturity 	Repayment will mature within 5 years from the first drawdown date	Payment every three months
Total	5,714	4,114			

The Group and the Company are under a debt covenant that requires them to maintain certain financial ratios and meet other requirements as stipulated in the borrowing agreement.

Debentures

On 12 July 2024, the Group issued 3 series of unsecured debentures denominated in Thai Baht of which detail are as follows:

No.	Consolidated financial information Million Baht	Interest rate	Principal repayment term	Interest payment period
1	1 200	Zoro coupon	Dringinal renovement due on	No interest noument during
'	1,300	Zero-coupon (Discount rate 3.20% per annum)	Principal repayment due on 12 May 2027	No interest payment during the debenture term
2	400	` '	Principal repayment due on 12 July 2027	Payment every six months
3	800	3.53% per annum	Principal repayment due on 12 July 2029	Payment every six months
Total	2.500			
3 Total	2,500	3.53% per annum	Principal repayment due on	Payment every six mor

13 Deferred revenue

Movements of deferred revenue during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 are as follows:

	Consolidated financial information Baht	Separate financial information Baht
Opening balance Recognised as income	2,190,709,978 (66,012,045)	589,610,070 (10,211,862)
Closing balance	2,124,697,933	579,398,208

14 Income tax

Income tax expense is recognised based on management's estimate of the weighted average effective annual income tax rate expected for the full financial year. The estimated average annual tax rate used for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 for the Group and the Company were 8.63% and 1.56%, respectively compared to 7.63% and 1.28%, respectively for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023. The income tax rates for the interim period of the Group and the Company did not significantly change.

15 Dividend

At the Company's shareholder's meeting on 25 April 2024, the meeting approved a dividend at Baht 0.5409 per share amounting to a total of Baht 5,250 million. The Company paid dividend on 16 May 2024.

At the Company's shareholder's meeting on 27 April 2023, the meeting approved a dividend at Baht 0.1751 per share amounting to a total of Baht 1,700 million. The Company paid dividend on 19 May 2023.

16 Related-party transactions

As at 30 September 2024, the Company's major shareholders are WHA Corporation Public Company Limited by indirectly owns in WHA Venture Holdings Co., Ltd. in proportion of 86.04% and directly owns in proportion of 12.50%. The remaining 1.46% of the shares are widely held.

Additional information for transactions with related parties are as follows:

Transactions

Parent		Consolidated			
Baht	For the nine-month periods	financial in	formation		nformation
Revenue from leases and services 3,792,640 4,421,217	ended 30 September	2024	2023	2024	2023
Revenue from leases and services 3,792,640 4,421,217 - 14,168,000 - 14,		Baht	Baht	Baht	Baht
Other income - 14,168,000 - 14,168,000 Costs of leases and services 54,330 34,091,649 39,824,232 15,247,652 Interest expense 1,533,524 1,527,732 900,229 962,787 Parent Revenue from service 116,392 9,984,106 116,392 - Interest income 101,178,466 124,994,284 101,178,466 124,994,284 Administrative expenses 226,000 - - 6,815,450 11,339,962 Subsidiaries - - 6,815,450 11,339,962 2,51,662 Revenue from sales - - 6,815,450 11,339,962 2,51,662 Commission and management income - - 6,815,450 11,339,962 2,51,662 2,255,162 2,255,162 2,255,162 2,255,162 2,255,162 2,255,162 2,255,162 2,255,162 2,255,162 2,255,162 2,255,162 2,255,162 2,255,162 2,255,175 2,255,162 2,255,175 2,255,175 2,255,162 2,255,175 2,2	Ultimate Parent				
Costs of leases and services	Revenue from leases and services	3,792,640		-	-
Administrative expenses 79,392,821 34,091,649 39,824,232 15,247,652 15,237,522 1,527,732 900,229 962,787		-	14,168,000	-	14,168,000
Name			-	-	-
Parent Revenue from service 116,392 9,984,106 116,392 -					
Revenue from service	Interest expense	1,533,524	1,527,732	900,229	962,787
Revenue from service	Parant				
Interest income 101,178,466 124,994,284 101,178,466 124,994,284 226,000 - - - - - - - - -		116 202	0.004.106	116 202	
Administrative expenses 226,000 -				· ·	124 004 284
Subsidiaries Revenue from sales - - 8,368,019 7,987,958 Revenue from sales - - 6,815,450 11,339,962 Other income - - 166,316,993 139,818,506 Commission and management income - - 8,805,000 8,805,000 Dividend income - - 5,817,546,862 3,380,699,274 Interest income - - 2,351,233 23,241,878 Cost of services - - 2,700,000 3,240,000 Selling expenses - - 2,700,000 3,240,000 Selling expenses - - 2,560,572 19,939,737 Administrative expenses - - 2,560,572 19,939,737 Administrative expenses - - 2,560,572 19,939,737 Administrative expenses - - 56,847,393 66,881,546 Associates - - 56,847,393 66,881,546 Associates - -			124,994,204	101,170,400	124,994,204
Revenue from sales Revenue from leases and services Other income Commission and management income Deferred leasehold right income Dividend income Litterest income Cost of services Revenue from sales Revenue from sales Revenue from leases and services Total transport of services Revenue from sales Revenue from sales Revenue from sales Revenue from leases and services Dividend income Litterest expenses Litterest expenses Litterest income Littere	Auministrative expenses	220,000	-	-	<u> </u>
Revenue from leases and services Other income Commission and management income Deferred leasehold right income Dividend income Dividend income Selling expenses Revenue from leases and services Other income Selvenue from leases and services Dividend income Selvenue from leases and services Cost of services Se	Subsidiaries				
Other income - - - 255,162 Commission and management income - - 166,316,993 139,818,506 Deferred leasehold right income - - 8,805,000 8,805,000 Dividend income - - 5,817,546,862 3,380,699,274 Interest income - - - 2,700,000 3,240,000 Selling expenses - - - 2,700,000 3,240,000 Selling expenses - - - 25,560,572 19,939,737 Administrative expenses - - - 30,240,024 26,577,506 Interest expense - - - 56,847,393 66,881,546 Associates Revenue from sales 156,849,465 162,351,197 - - Revenue from leases and services 37,742,106 33,272,366 2,373,521 2,373,521 Other income 17,464,206 14,569,516 17,464,206 14,569,516 Dividend income	Revenue from sales	-	-	8,368,019	7,987,958
Commission and management income - - - - - - - - -	Revenue from leases and services	-	-	6,815,450	11,339,962
Deferred leasehold right income Dividend sexpenses Dividend income Dividend in	Other income	-	-	-	255,162
Dividend income -	Commission and management income	-	-	166,316,993	139,818,506
Interest income	Deferred leasehold right income	-	-	8,805,000	8,805,000
Cost of services - - 2,700,000 3,240,000 Selling expenses - - 25,560,572 19,939,737 Administrative expenses - - 30,240,024 26,577,506 Interest expense - - 56,847,393 66,881,546 Associates Revenue from sales 156,849,465 162,351,197 - - Revenue from leases and services 37,742,106 33,272,366 2,373,521 2,373,521 Other income 12,652,526 12,077,522 - - - - Commission and management income 17,464,206 14,569,516 17,464,206 14,569,516 17,464,206 14,569,516 17,464,206 14,569,516 17,464,206 14,569,516 1,460,55 1,56,556,52 1,56,556,52 1,56,556,52 1,56,556,52 1,56,556,52 1,56,556,52 1,56,556,52 1,56,556,52 1,56,556,52 1,56,556,52 1,56,556,52 1,56,556,52 1,56,556,52 1,56,556,52 1,56,556,52 1,57,506,52 1,56,556,52 1,56,556,52		-	-		
Selling expenses - - 25,560,572 19,939,737 Administrative expenses - - 30,240,024 26,577,506 Interest expense - - 56,847,393 66,881,546 Associates Revenue from sales 156,849,465 162,351,197 - - Revenue from leases and services 37,742,106 33,272,366 2,373,521 2,373,521 Other income 12,652,526 12,077,522 - - - Commission and management income 17,464,206 14,569,516 17,464,206 14,569,516 Dividend income - - 41,320,759 11,867,581 Interest income 890,578 - - - Cost of services 2,256,826 3,290,812 - - Sevenue from sales 7,501,732 9,450,689 - - - Revenue from leases and services 7,323,736 6,703,747 4,577,493 4,011,040 Other income 720,554 - - -		-	-		
Administrative expenses Interest expense - 30,240,024 26,577,506 Interest expense - 56,847,393 66,881,546 Associates Revenue from sales Revenue from leases and services Other income Commission and management income Interest income Revenue from sales Revenue from leases and services Total interest income Total income Revenue from sales Revenue from leases and services Revenue from sales Revenue from sales Revenue from leases and services Revenue from leases and services Revenue from leases and services Total interest income Revenue from leases and services Revenue from leases and services Total interest income Total interest		-	-		
Associates Sevenue from sales Sevenue from leases and services Sevenue from sales Sevenue from sales Sevenue from leases and services Sevenue from leases and servi		-	-		
Associates Revenue from sales 156,849,465 162,351,197 -		-	-		
Revenue from sales 156,849,465 162,351,197 - - Revenue from leases and services 37,742,106 33,272,366 2,373,521 2,373,521 Other income 12,652,526 12,077,522 - - - Commission and management income 17,464,206 14,569,516 17,464,206 14,569,516 Dividend income - - 41,320,759 11,867,581 Interest income 890,578 - - - Cost of services 2,256,826 3,290,812 - - Sevenue from sales 7,501,732 9,450,689 - - Revenue from leases and services 7,323,736 6,703,747 4,577,493 4,011,040 Other income 720,554 - - - Commission and management income 179,734,589 4,771,101 158,652,991 360,000 Interest income 10,870,070 9,563,840 791,522 816,866 Administrative expenses - 30,000 - -	Interest expense	-	-	56,847,393	66,881,546
Revenue from sales 156,849,465 162,351,197 - - Revenue from leases and services 37,742,106 33,272,366 2,373,521 2,373,521 Other income 12,652,526 12,077,522 - - Commission and management income 17,464,206 14,569,516 17,464,206 14,569,516 Dividend income - - 41,320,759 11,867,581 Interest income 890,578 - - - Cost of services 2,256,826 3,290,812 - - Joint ventures 7,501,732 9,450,689 - - Revenue from sales 7,501,732 9,450,689 - - Revenue from leases and services 7,323,736 6,703,747 4,577,493 4,011,040 Other income 720,554 - - - Commission and management income 179,734,589 4,771,101 158,652,991 360,000 Interest income 10,870,070 9,563,840 791,522 816,866 Administrative expenses - 8,960,000 - - <t< td=""><td>Associates</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>	Associates				
Revenue from leases and services 37,742,106 33,272,366 2,373,521 2,373,521 Other income 12,652,526 12,077,522 - - - Commission and management income 17,464,206 14,569,516 17,464,206 14,569,516 Dividend income - - 41,320,759 11,867,581 Interest income 890,578 - - - Cost of services 2,256,826 3,290,812 - - Joint ventures Revenue from sales 7,501,732 9,450,689 - - - Revenue from leases and services 7,323,736 6,703,747 4,577,493 4,011,040 Other income 720,554 - - - - Commission and management income 179,734,589 4,771,101 158,652,991 360,000 Interest income 10,870,070 9,563,840 791,522 816,866 Administrative expenses 9,269,494 - 8,960,000 - Other related parties - 30,00		156 849 465	162 351 197	_	_
Other income 12,652,526 12,077,522 - <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>2 373 521</td><td>2 373 521</td></td<>				2 373 521	2 373 521
Commission and management income 17,464,206 14,569,516 17,464,206 14,569,516 Dividend income - - 41,320,759 11,867,581 Interest income 890,578 - - - Cost of services 2,256,826 3,290,812 - - Joint ventures Revenue from sales 7,501,732 9,450,689 - - Revenue from leases and services 7,323,736 6,703,747 4,577,493 4,011,040 Other income 720,554 - - - Commission and management income 179,734,589 4,771,101 158,652,991 360,000 Interest income 10,870,070 9,563,840 791,522 816,866 Administrative expenses 9,269,494 - 8,960,000 - Other related parties - 30,000 - - Revenue from leases and services - 30,000 - - Interest income 1,204,071 667,488 - - Selling exp					
Dividend income				17.464.206	14.569.516
Interest income			- 1,000,010		
Cost of services 2,256,826 3,290,812 - - Joint ventures Revenue from sales 7,501,732 9,450,689 - - - Revenue from leases and services 7,323,736 6,703,747 4,577,493 4,011,040 Other income 720,554 - - - - Commission and management income 179,734,589 4,771,101 158,652,991 360,000 Interest income 10,870,070 9,563,840 791,522 816,866 Administrative expenses 9,269,494 - 8,960,000 - Other related parties - 30,000 - - Revenue from leases and services - 30,000 - - Interest income 1,204,071 667,488 - - Selling expenses 4,071,588 - 4,071,588 -		890,578	-	-	-
Revenue from sales 7,501,732 9,450,689 - - Revenue from leases and services 7,323,736 6,703,747 4,577,493 4,011,040 Other income 720,554 - - - - Commission and management income 179,734,589 4,771,101 158,652,991 360,000 Interest income 10,870,070 9,563,840 791,522 816,866 Administrative expenses 9,269,494 - 8,960,000 - Other related parties - 30,000 - - Revenue from leases and services - 30,000 - - Interest income 1,204,071 667,488 - - Selling expenses 4,071,588 - 4,071,588 -	Cost of services		3,290,812	-	-
Revenue from sales 7,501,732 9,450,689 - - Revenue from leases and services 7,323,736 6,703,747 4,577,493 4,011,040 Other income 720,554 - - - - Commission and management income 179,734,589 4,771,101 158,652,991 360,000 Interest income 10,870,070 9,563,840 791,522 816,866 Administrative expenses 9,269,494 - 8,960,000 - Other related parties - 30,000 - - Revenue from leases and services - 30,000 - - Interest income 1,204,071 667,488 - - Selling expenses 4,071,588 - 4,071,588 -					
Revenue from leases and services 7,323,736 6,703,747 4,577,493 4,011,040 Other income 720,554 - - - Commission and management income 179,734,589 4,771,101 158,652,991 360,000 Interest income 10,870,070 9,563,840 791,522 816,866 Administrative expenses 9,269,494 - 8,960,000 - Other related parties - 30,000 - - Revenue from leases and services - 30,000 - - Interest income 1,204,071 667,488 - - Selling expenses 4,071,588 - 4,071,588 -		7 504 700	0.450.000		
Other income 720,554 -				4 577 400	-
Commission and management income 179,734,589 4,771,101 158,652,991 360,000 Interest income 10,870,070 9,563,840 791,522 816,866 Administrative expenses 9,269,494 - 8,960,000 - Other related parties Revenue from leases and services - 30,000 - - Interest income 1,204,071 667,488 - - Selling expenses 4,071,588 - 4,071,588 -			6,703,747	4,577,493	4,011,040
Interest income 10,870,070 9,563,840 791,522 816,866 Administrative expenses 9,269,494 - 8,960,000 - Other related parties Revenue from leases and services - 30,000 - - Interest income 1,204,071 667,488 - - Selling expenses 4,071,588 - 4,071,588 -			4 774 404	450 050 004	200,000
Administrative expenses 9,269,494 - 8,960,000 - Other related parties Revenue from leases and services Interest income 1,204,071 667,488 - - Selling expenses 4,071,588 - 4,071,588 -					
Other related parties Revenue from leases and services - 30,000 - - Interest income 1,204,071 667,488 - - Selling expenses 4,071,588 - 4,071,588 -			9,563,640		010,000
Revenue from leases and services - 30,000 - - Interest income 1,204,071 667,488 - - Selling expenses 4,071,588 - 4,071,588 -	Aurillistrative expenses	9,209,494	-	6,960,000	<u>-</u>
Interest income 1,204,071 667,488	Other related parties				
Selling expenses 4,071,588 - 4,071,588 -	Revenue from leases and services	-	30,000	-	-
	Interest income	1,204,071	667,488	-	-
A L 1 1 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5		4,071,588	-	4,071,588	-
Administrative expenses <u>5,505,205</u> 2,726,262 2,379,083 2,000,447	Administrative expenses	5,505,205	2,726,262	2,379,083	2,000,447

Outstanding balances

	Consolidated financial information		Separate financial information	
	30 September 2024 Baht	31 December 2023 Baht	30 September 2024 Baht	31 December 2023 Baht
Receivables Ultimate parent Parent Subsidiaries Associates Joint ventures	865,789 45,168,219 - 31,885,250 92,971,477	755,408 19,529,967 - 45,682,551 42,379,232	45,168,219 68,023,047 2,978,641 82,932,242	8,846,974 121,267,816 3,376,457 36,013,357
Total	170,890,735	108,347,158	199,102,149	169,504,604
Payables Ultimate parent Subsidiaries Associates Joint ventures Other related parties	45,819,227 - 1,195,840 36,990,522 1,944,362	5,849,249 - 702,790 - 4,537,103	24,706,359 353,533,990 - 36,660,000 597,274	238,449 383,511,026 - 593,483
Total	85,949,951	11,089,142	415,497,623	384,342,958

Short-term loans to related parties

	Consolidated financial information		Separate financial information	
	30 September 2024 Baht	31 December 2023 Baht	30 September 2024 Baht	31 December 2023 Baht
Parent Subsidiaries Associates Joint venture Other related party	4,000,000,000 - 19,222,051 990,902 94,000,000	7,437,000,000 - 12,666,537 2,500,000 74,000,000	1 155 017 010	7,437,000,000 159,408,123 - 2,500,000
Total	4,114,212,953	7,526,166,537	5,456,308,818	7,598,908,123

As at 30 September 2024, short-term loans to related parties were at call and unsecured. The loans bore interest at 1.85% - 8.00% per annum (31 December 2023 : 1.67% - 8.00% per annum).

The movements in short-term loans to related parties during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 are as follows:

	Consolidated financial information Baht	Separate financial information Baht
Opening Balance Additions	7,526,166,537 891,301,416	7,598,908,123 3,020,673,080
Settlements Difference from exchange rate	(4,301,521,553) (1,733,447)	(5,164,748,085) 1,475,700
Closing Balance	4,114,212,953	5,456,308,818

Long-term loans to related parties

	Consoli financial in		Separ financial in	
	30 September 2024 Baht	31 December 2023 Baht	30 September 2024 Baht	31 December 2023 Baht
Joint ventures	296,911,231	238,855,385	18,728,889	20,253,333
Total	296,911,231	238,855,385	18,728,889	20,253,333

As at 30 September 2024, long-term loans to related parties were made on commercial terms and conditions. These loans are due within 10 years and are unsecured. The loans bore interest at 4.00% per annum, MLR minus 1.25% per annum, and average MLR minus 1.00% - 2.00% per annum (31 December 2023 : at 4.00% per annum, MLR minus 1.25% per annum, and average MLR minus 1.00% - 1.25% per annum).

The movements in long-term loans to related parties during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 are as follows:

	Consolidated financial information Baht	Separate financial information Baht
Opening Balance Additions	238,855,385 86,129,820	20,253,333
Settlements Closing Balance	(28,073,974) 296,911,231	(1,524,444) 18,728,889

Short-term loans from related parties

	Consoli financial in		Separate financial information		
	30 September 2024 Baht	31 December 2023 Baht	30 September 2024 Baht	31 December 2023 Baht	
Subsidiaries	-	_	5,795,098,304	8,287,679,368	
Total	-	-	5,795,098,304	8,287,679,368	

As at 30 September 2024, short-term loans from related parties are at call and unsecured. The loans bore interest at 0.00% - 2.20% per annum (31 December 2023 : 0.00% - 2.30% per annum).

The movements in short-term loans from related parties during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 are as follows:

	Consolidated financial information Baht	Separate financial information Baht
Opening Balance Additions Settlements Difference from exchange rate	- - -	8,287,679,368 3,072,635,207 (5,524,721,693) (40,494,578)
Closing Balance	-	5,795,098,304

Key management compensation

Key management includes directors (executive and non-executive), members of the Executive Committee. The compensation paid or payable to key management is as follows:

For the nine-month periods	Consolid		Separate financial information	
ended 30 September	2024 Baht	2023 Baht	2024 Baht	2023 Baht
Salaries and other short-term employee benefits Post-employment benefits	68,946,121 2,082,559	89,865,527 2,528,602	68,946,121 2,082,559	89,865,527 2,051,184
Total	71,028,680	92,394,129	71,028,680	91,916,711

17 Commitments and contingencies

Capital commitments

Capital expenditure contracted but not recognised as liabilities is as follows:

	Consolidated financial information		Separate financial information	
	30 September 2024 Baht	31 December 2023 Baht	30 September 2024 Baht	31 December 2023 Baht
Land purchase Construction of ready-built	19,357,400	2,054,457,440	-	1,952,861,060
factories and public utilities	1,251,751,835	1,250,270,495	3,313,897	<u>-</u>
Total	1,271,109,235	3,304,727,935	3,313,897	1,952,861,060

Bank guarantees

Banks have provided guarantees on behalf of the Group and the Company as follows:

	Consolidated financial information		Separate financial information	
	30 September 2024 Baht	31 December 2023 Baht	30 September 2024 Baht	31 December 2023 Baht
Infrastructure Industrial Estate Authority of Thailand Performance bond with Power group Performance bond with Electricity and	17,055,600 516,094,204 179,484,589	16,528,600 370,664,196 129,484,189	7,016,200 516,094,204 -	7,001,300 370,664,196 -
Generating Authority of Thailand Others	135,000,000 105,323,603	15,000,000 113,354,049	92,766,330	92,766,330
Total	952,957,996	645,031,034	615,876,734	470,431,826

18 Significant events

Dispute in Vietnam

On 30 September 2021, WHAUP (SG) 2DR PTE. LTD. (WHAUP (SG) 2DR), the indirect subsidiary, had submitted an application to the Vietnam International Arbitration Center (VIAC) to cause Aqua One Water Corporation (Aqua One), a major shareholder of Duong River Surface Water Plant Joint Stock Company (SDWTP), and Mr. Do Tat Thang, a former shareholder, to perform its contractual obligations under the share purchase agreement. Due to SDWTP could not deliver the Amended Investment Registration Certificate (amended IRC), included an amendment to increase SDWTP's project capacity, to WHAUP (SG) 2DR within the contractual period. Under the contractual obligation of the share purchase agreement, if SDWTP could not provide the amended IRC within the assigned time period, WHAUP (SG) 2DR is entitled to sell all of SDWTP shares to Aqua One at the purchased price, plus carrying cost that incurred from the date WHAUP (SG) 2DR paid for the shares until Aqua One fully repay back to WHAUP (SG) 2DR.

On 19 December 2022, WHAUP (SG) 2DR received an arbitral award dated 16 December 2022, pursuant to which the arbitral tribunal rendered an award that Aqua One and Mr. Do Tat Thang shall jointly and severally purchase the shares back from WHAUP (SG) 2DR for the total amounts of VND 1,886,265,957,000 plus the accrued carrying cost during the period from the date WHAUP (SG) 2DR paid for such shares to the date the WHAUP (SG) 2DR receives such payment amount in full. Later, on 11 January 2023, Aqua One and Mr. Do Tat Thang submitted a request for setting aside arbitration award to People's Court of Hanoi City (the "Court"). Then, on 4 July 2023, the Court had the decision to set aside the arbitration award.

To preserve rights of WHAUP (SG) 2DR under the Share Purchase Agreement, WHAUP (SG) 2DR filed a petition with the People's Court of Ho Chi Minh City (HCMC People's Court) requesting HCMC People's Court to settle the dispute and enforce Aqua One and Mr. Do Tat Thang to comply with the terms and conditions of the Share Purchase Agreement. On 6 March 2024, WHAUP (SG) 2DR received the Handover Minute issued by HCMC People's Court confirming the official acceptance of the case and handover the notice on lawsuit commencement of case to related parties. The Group is considering necessary legal actions for this matter.

However, this event did not have an impact to the classification of the investment in associate in the consolidated financial information as at 30 September 2024.